

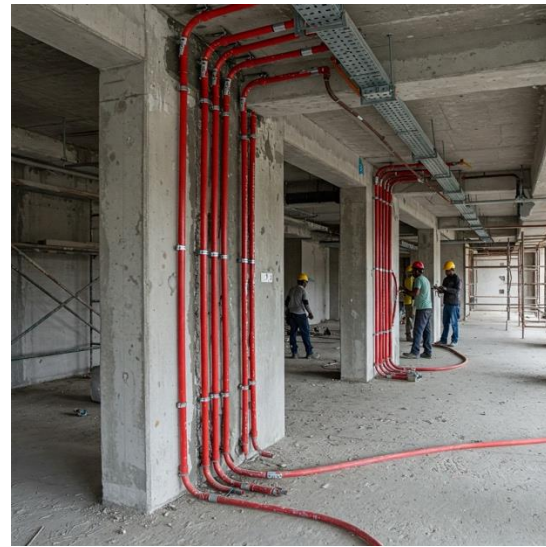
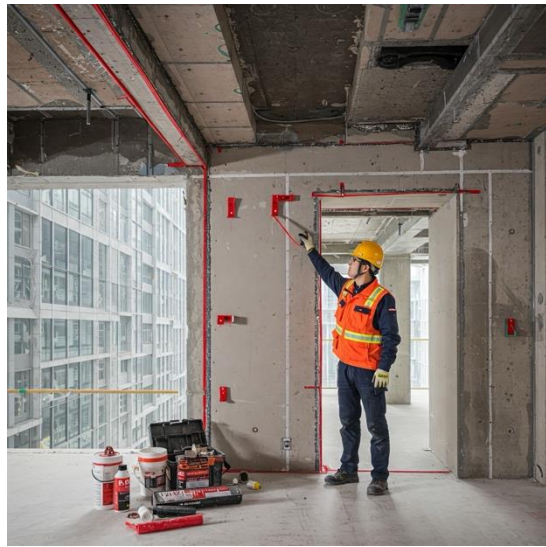
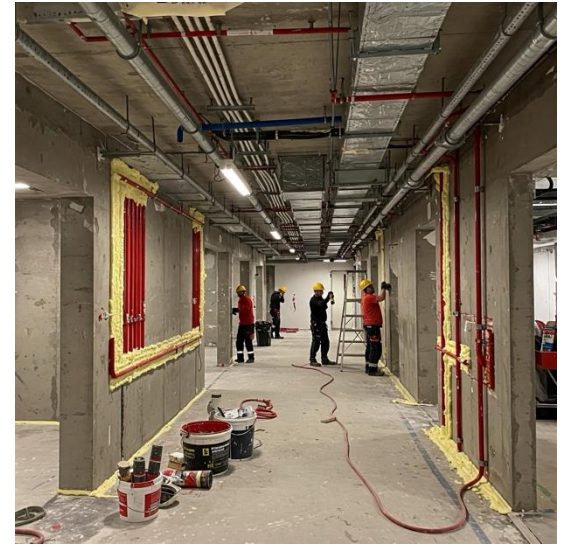
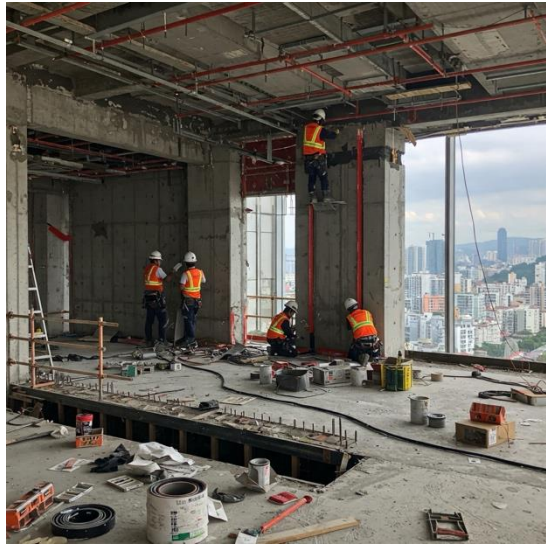


The Global Language of Firestopping


Abhishek Chhabra

Director International Initiatives, Firestop Contractors International Association (FCIA)







 13-15 May 2025

 International Convention Centre, Sydney

 fireaustralia.com.au



Key points: Insulation criteria

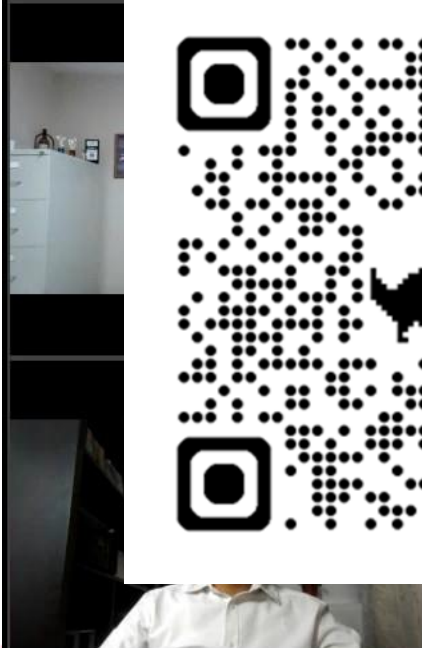
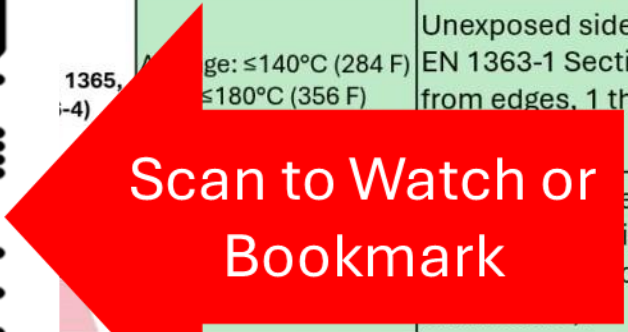
Region/Standard	Temperature Limits (Unexposed Side)	Where Temperature is Measured	Excursion Rules	Key Differences from U.S.
U.S. (ASTM E119, UL 1479, UL 2079, ASTM E2307)	Average: ≤139°C (282 F) Max: ≤181°C (357.8 F)	Unexposed side 5–9 thermocouples, spaced evenly per standard guidelines (e.g., ASTM E119 Section 7.3).	Brief excursions above 181°C allowed if average stays below 139°C.	
UK (BS 476-20)	Average: ≤140°C (284 F) Max: ≤180°C (356 F)	Unexposed side 5–9, placed per BS 476-20 Appendix D (e.g., 100 mm from edges, evenly distributed).	Excursions above 180°C not allowed; any point exceeding 180°C	1°C (33 .8 F) difference in limits; stricter excursion rules.
EN 1365-1	Average: ≤140°C (284 F) Max: ≤180°C (356 F)	Unexposed side, EN 1363-1 Section 4.4.1 (from edges, 1 the		limits;
GB/T 9978.1	Average: ≤140°C (284 F) (sometimes ≤120°C (248 F) for critical applications) Max: ≤180°C (356 F)	Unexposed side GB/T 9978.1 Section 4.4.1 (from edges, 1 the minimum 5).		limits; U.S.
				limit.

Ever wondered how fire-resistance standards differ across the globe? 🤔 Our recent FCIA webinar tackled this head-on!

Delivered by [Bill McHugh](#), [Richard Walke](#), [Dr Gabrielle Peck](#), and [Abhishek Chhabra](#) as they dissected [#IBC](#), [#NFPA](#), [#EN](#), [#BS](#), [#ASTM](#), [#GB](#), [#AS/NZ](#), [#ISO](#) and other critical codes and standards.

Key takeaways included understanding:

- 🔥 The fundamentals of fire-resistance standards.
- 🔥 The fascinating variations between global approaches.
- 🔥 The core elements of fire testing methodologies.
- 🔥 The practical relevance of these standards.
- 🔥 Where you'll encounter these standards in practice.



WHO WE

FCIA is an International Association of Firestop and Passive Fire Protection Special Inspection Agencies, Manufacturers, Distributors, and more, dedicated to design, installation, inspection, and firestop systems and effective compartmentation barriers, all essential components for protection.

OUR MISSION

FCIA Members are the global experts in the field of life safety passive fire protection systems.

FCIA focuses on life safety through Integrity, Passion, Engagement, and Innovation.

OUR VALUES

Since 1999, the FCIA's goals have been – and continue to be – focused on building the reliability of installed firestop systems through the 'DIIM' of Firestopping, as well as focusing on building the firestop and effective compartmentation industry through Advocacy, Education, and Membership.

OUR MEMBERS

FCIA Members are companies that provide services and products to the firestop, fire- and smoke-resistance-rated, and effective compartmentation industries. Through active participation in FCIA and related forums, Members contribute to the advancement of the firestop and effective compartmentation industry and maintain exceptional knowledge of this specialized trade.

25 Years
and
Counting

FCIA 



Testing Labs

Product Certification

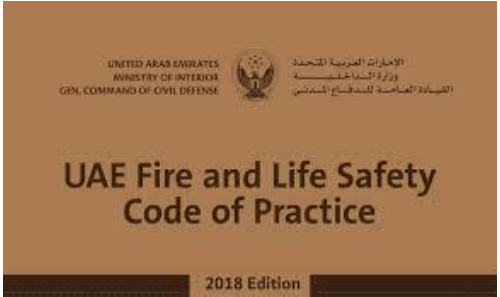
Abhishek Chhabra

Standards Bodies

Accreditation



Standards & Engagement



TIC.guru



Department for Levelling Up, Housing & Communities

Testing for a Safer Future

An Independent Review of the Construction Products Testing Regime



Fire & Life Safety



Fire and Life Safety Plan

Designing
Containment

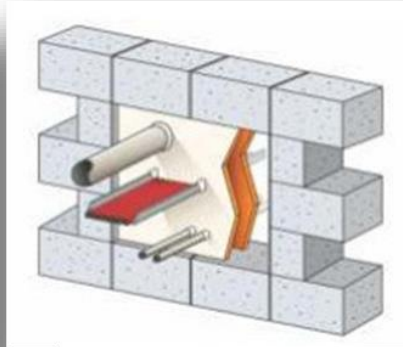
Fire & Life Safety Plan

From the website of Lagcey-fm, Novant Health Slides

- 1FB 1FB
- 1SB 1SB
- HAZARDOUS RATING (SMOKETIGHT)
- CORRIDOR RATING (SMOKETIGHT)
- 1-HO 45 MIN. OPENING PROTECTIVE
- 1-HOUR SMOKE BARRIER WALL
- SOLID CORE WOOD DOOR

Designing Containment

Fire & Life Safety Plan



Who designs Passive Fire Protection? i.e. specifying specifics of fire rating of walls, doors, glazing, firestopping, etc?

You can see how people vote. [Learn more](#)



Products

- Construction Materials
- Standard products
- Custom Built

Services

- Maintenance
- Repair

F

- Energy
- Infra
- Transport

Architect

- Consultants
- Contractors

Designing
Containment

Fire & Life Safety Plan

Who designs Passive Fire Protection? i.e. specifying specifics of fire rating of walls, doors, glazing, firestopping, etc?

You can see how

Architect

30%

Specialist or Fire Engineer

62%

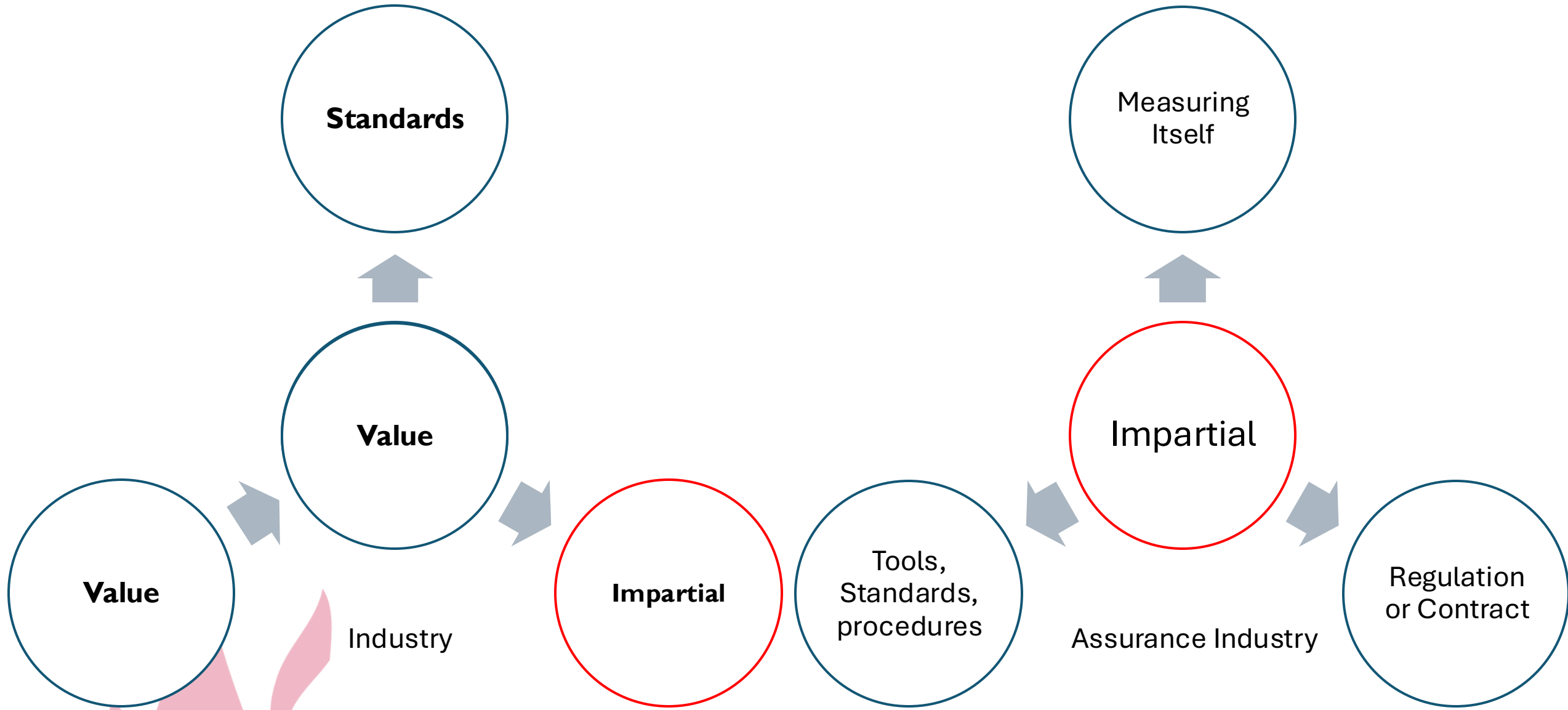
Main Contractors

1%

MEP or Fit out contractor

7%

Assurance
Basics

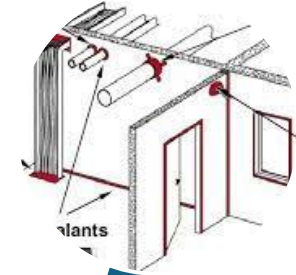




Measure



Product



Design



Installation

Impartial



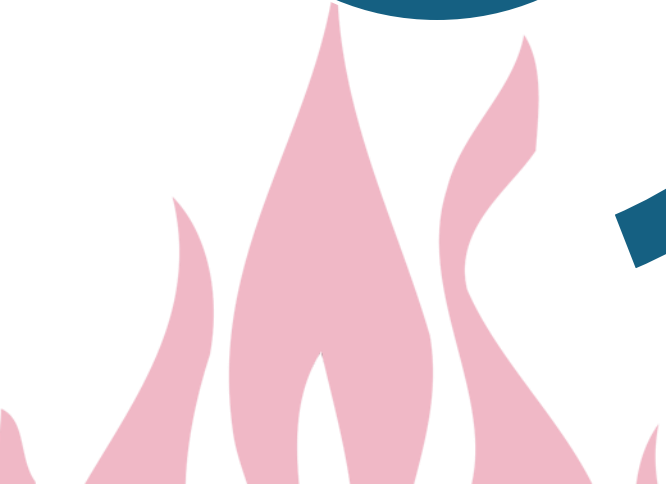
Product Certification

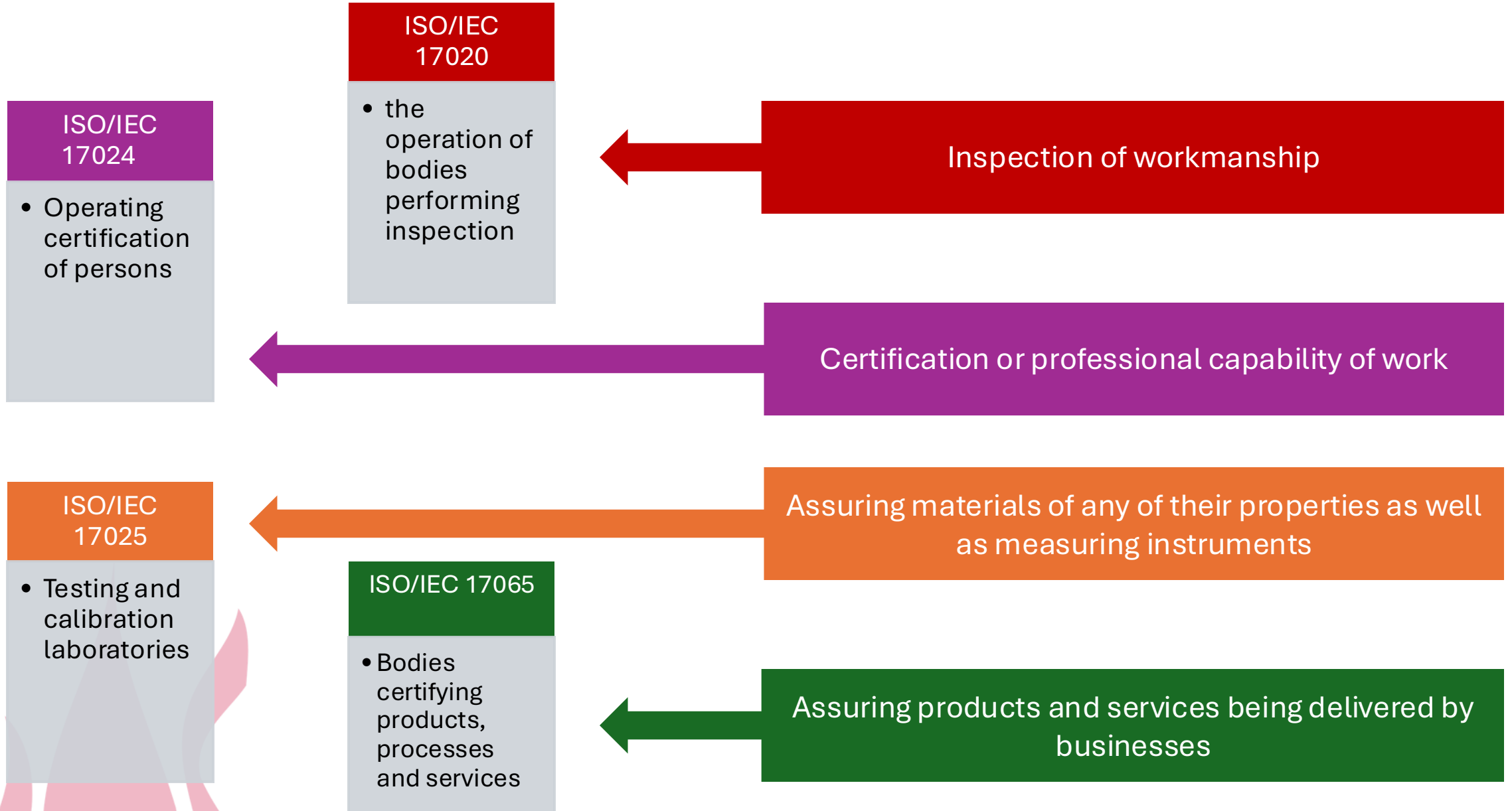


Personnel Certification



Inspector Certification





Fire & Life Safety



Fire & Life Safety Plan



Fire & Life Safety Plan



<https://www.constructionweekonline.com/business/article-6667-mep-with-a-twist>



<https://www.imdaad.ae/solutions/facilities-management>



<https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/technological-marvels-mep-works-dubai-hkz-interior-decoration-llc-2jldf/>

The Golden Language of PFP



THE 'DIIM'TM

The 'DIIM' of FirestoppingTM is defined as the proper 'D'esign, 'I'nstallation, 'I'nspection, and 'M'aintenance of Protection of firestop systems.

When all pieces of the 'DIIM'TM puzzle are present, the result is greater reliability of installed fire-resistance-rated and smoke-resistant assemblies and effective compartmentation.

This ensures that all passive fire protection systems have a better chance of performing as designed, resulting in safer buildings protecting occupants and property and continued use of the building following a fire or smoke event.

Codes Guiding Designs call for Fire-resistance

- NFPA 5000 – 101 – Chapter 8
- International Codes –
 - New and Existing Buildings International Building Code – Chapter 7
 - International Fire Code – Chapter 7
- Approved Document B in United Kingdom
- National Building Code of Canada
- UAE Fire and Life Safety Code
- Saudi Building Code
- National Building Code of India
- Other Codes and guidelines documents across the world
- ***Minimum requirements - Construction & Maintaining Protection***

Design

Building & Fire Code Nomenclatures

- Fire Smoke Compartments – **IBC/NFPA = USA**
 - *Fire Barrier – Fire-Rated, SYSTEMS Repairs*
 - *Fire Walls – Fire-Rated, Structural SYSTEMS Repairs*
 - *Smoke Barriers – Fire-Rated, Smoke, SYSTEMS Repairs*
 - *Smoke Partitions – NO Fire-Rating, MATERIALS*
 - *Fire Partitions (Not in NFPA)*
 - *Archaic Assemblies – Ratings Found in Books...*
 - *Exterior Walls*
 - *Fire Compartment (UK/IN)*
 - *Fire Separations (CAN)*

Compliance

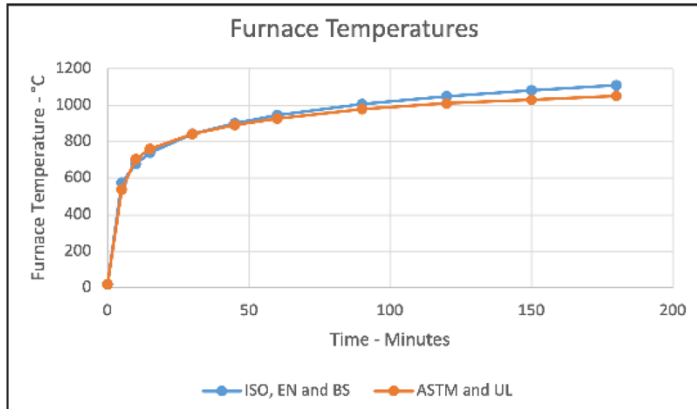
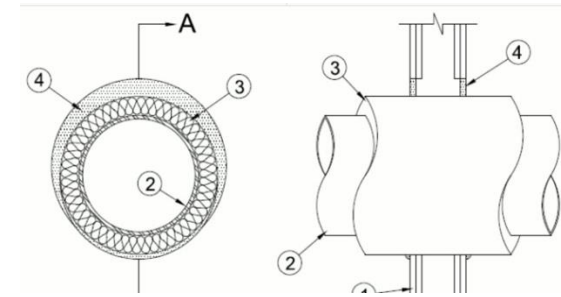


Figure 1 - Comparison of furnace temperatures, the time/temperature curve Berhning Image



UL Product iQ® SEARCH MY SEARCHES MY TAGS BILL

XHEZ7 - Through-penetration Firestop Systems Certified for Canada

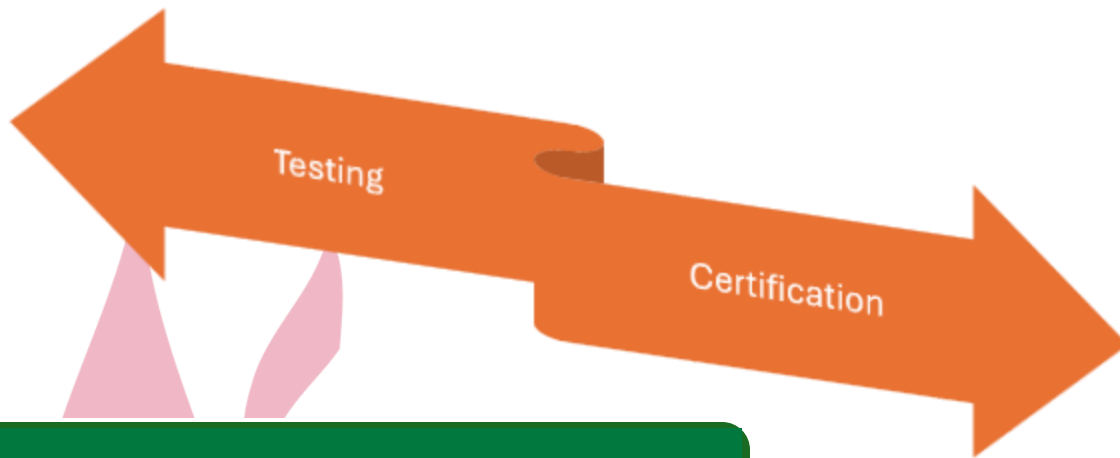
[See General Information for Through-penetration Firestop Systems](#)

[See General Information for Through-penetration Firestop Systems Certified for Canada](#)

System No. W-L-5029

July 17, 2015

ANSI/UL1479 (ASTM E814)	CAN/ULC S115
F Ratings — 1, 2 and 3 Hr (See Items 1, 3 and 4)	F Ratings — 1, 2 and 3 Hr (See Items 1, 3 and 4)
T Ratings — 0, 1/2, 1 and 1-1/4 Hr (See Item 3)	FT Ratings — 0, 1/2, 1 and 1-1/4 Hr (See Item 3)
L Rating At Ambient — 4 CFM/Sq Ft	FH Ratings — 1, 2 and 3 Hr (See Items 1, 2 and 4)
L Rating At 400 F — Less Than 1 CFM/Sq Ft	FTH Ratings — 0, 1/2, 1 and 1-1/4 Hr (See Item 3)
	L Rating At Ambient — 4 CFM/Sq Ft
	L Rating At 400 F — Less Than 1 CFM/Sq Ft



Install - Ready

Contractor Qualifications

- FM 4991 – Standard for the Approval of Firestop Contractors
- UL Qualified Firestop Contractors
- FM 4991 / UL-ULC Contractors

Install



FM 4991 Standard for the Approval of Firestop Contractors

Accred

The FCIA Accredited Firestop Installers are those that this Standard for

The goal of this qualified Specialty Fire 4991 accredited master specialty Fire eligible to pu

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iq®

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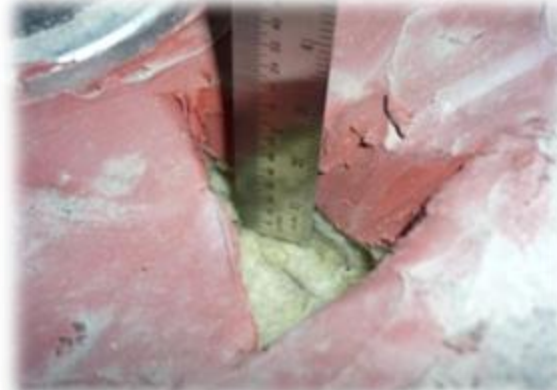
LEARN MORE



Help promote a safer workplace with PureSafety, a UL Solutions offering




ASTM E2174 / ASTM E2393 – “*Inspection Process*”



Inspect

Installed by (Contractor's name and address),
 an FM Approved Firestop Contractor
 Do Not Disturb – Fire Resistance Rated System
 Serial No. xxxxxx




Firestop Inspection Process

ASTM E2174 – ASTM E2393



- **Variances / Deviation Notification**

- **ASTM E2174 & ASTM E2393**

- FS Contractor is notified of any deficiencies within **one day**

- **IBC 1704.2.4**

- Work is in conformance to the documents
- Otherwise it is **immediately** brought to the attention of the FS Contractor
- If not corrected, AHJ and AA will be informed to take action

- **COMMUNICATION AGREEMENT**

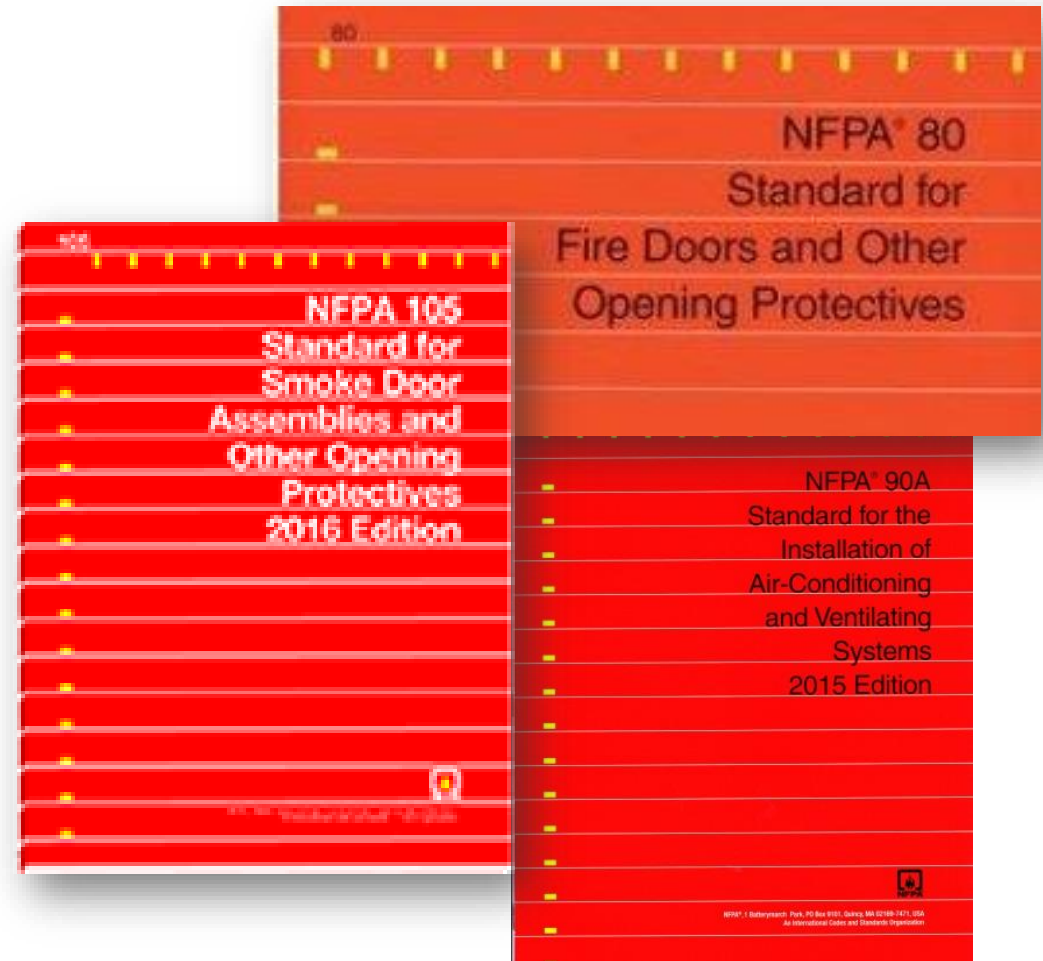


Affinity Firestop Photo

Inspect

National Fire Protection Association

- Installation, Testing and Maintenance
 - NFPA 80
 - Standard for Fire Doors
 - NFPA 105
 - Standard for Smoke Doors
 - NFPA 90A and 90B
 - Standard for Installation of Air-conditioning and Ventilating Systems
 - NFPA 92
 - Standard for Smoke-Control Systems



Inspect

Search Accredited Organizations

Search Directory of Accredited Organizations

To view a listing of false claims of accreditation or misuse of the IAS symbol, click [here](#).

To view a list of companies no longer accredited with IAS, click [here](#).

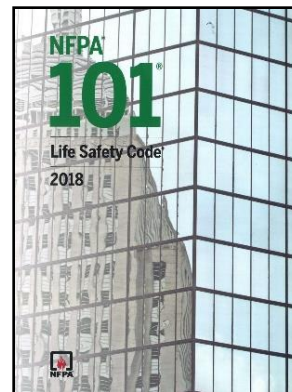
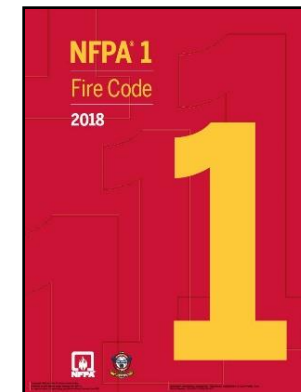
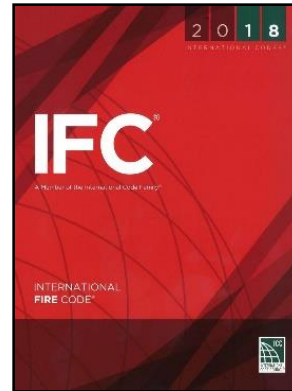
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City	<input type="text"/>
State	<input type="text" value="Choose State"/>

■ SECTION 703-707

- NFPA 101
- NFPA 1
- International Fire Code
- UAE
- India
- Saudi Arabia
- ----

- 704 – Joints & Voids – Protected w/Firestop Systems (Pens, Joints, Perimeter)
- 705 – Door and Window Openings – Protected with Fire Doors
- 706 - Duct and Air Transfer Openings – Protected with Fire Dampers
- 707 – Concealed Spaces – Fireblocking, Draftstopping
- 708 – Spray Fire Resistive Materials and Intumescent Fire-Resistive Materials



Maintain

Design



Install



Inspect



Maintain

XHEZ7 - Through-penetration Firestop Systems Certified for Canada

[See General Information for Through-penetration Firestop Systems](#)

[See General Information for Through-penetration Firestop Systems Certified for Canada](#)

System No. W-L-5029

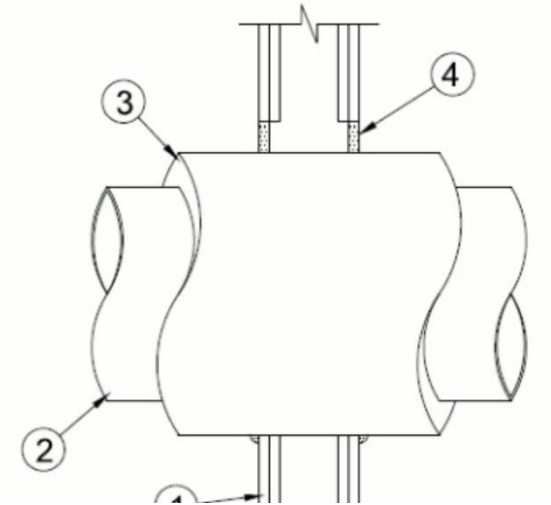
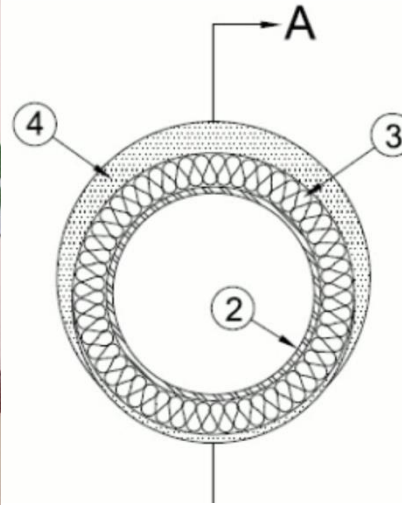
July 17, 2015

ANSI/UL1479 (ASTM E814)

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CAN/ULC S115

F Ratings — 1, 2 and 3 Hr (See Items 1, 3 and 4)
FT Ratings — 0, 1/2, 1 and 1-1/4 Hr (See Item 3)
FH Ratings — 1, 2 and 3 Hr (See Items 1, 2 and 4)
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Feedback

The Manual Of Practice



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 - 1.1 History 7
 - 1.2 Code Development Organizations 17
 - 1.3 Firestop Testing 23

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 - 2.0 Systems Selection & Analysis 3
 - 2.1 Understanding Tested and Listed System Design Limitations 5
 - 2.2 Common Firestop Configurations 11
 - 2.3 Firestop Listing Directories 31

- Chapter 3 Firestop Materials 1**
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FCIA FIRESTOP EDUCATION PROGRAM



- FEP Level 1 - DIIM

o Proper Design, Installation, Inspection and Maintaining Protection results in safe buildings. FCIA recommends and has developed codes and standards around each aspect of the DIIM

- FEP Level 2 – Firestop Materials, Systems and Analysis

o This detailed 16 hour master class in firestop product and system technology brings knowledge needed to choose, install, inspect and analyze firestop systems.

- FEP Level 3 – Estimating & Project Management

o Modules include Estimating and Project Management tips from industry experts, with multiple items for consideration during company proposal development and field operations.

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Firestop Level 1

'The 'DIIM' of Firestop for Fire and Life Safety'

The **Firestop Level 1** program covers the **'DIIM' of Firestopping™** – proper 'D'esign, 'I'nstallation, 'I'nspection, and then 'M'aintaining Firestop Protection.

Firestop Level 2

'Firestop Materials and Systems'

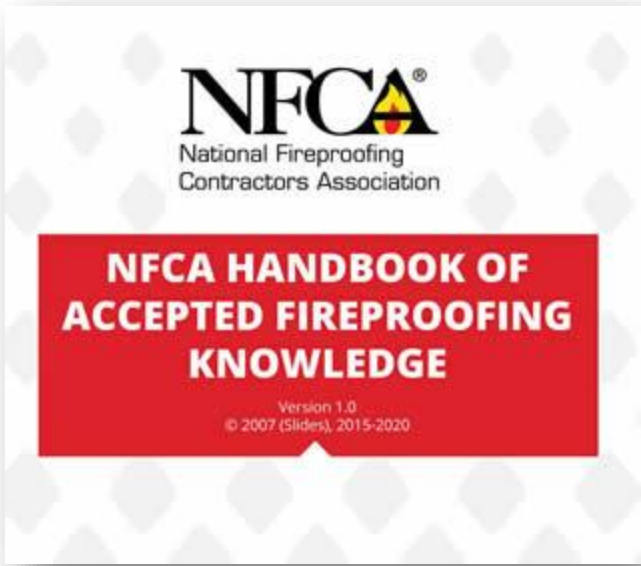
With 13 courses comprised of 20+ modules, the **Firestop Level 2 'Firestop Materials and Systems' Program** dives deep into firestopping and effective compartmentation.

Firestop Level 3

'Specifications, Estimating, and Project Management'

'Specifications, Estimating, and Project Management', the **Firestop Level 3 Program**, covers the fundamental basics every Estimator and Project Manager must know.





D
'D'esign

Proper 'D'esign of firestop systems begins with the design and specification community. By educating the Architects and Specifiers who are designing these installations about firestopping and all elements of passive fire protection, properly 'D'esigned construction documents are provided, improving accurate communication to Contractors, Special Inspection Agencies, and Building Owners and Managers.

I
'I'nstallation

When firestop products are 'I'nstalled to the Manufacturer's installation instructions and tested and listed system specs, the result is an installed firestop or fire-resistance-rated SYSTEM. Proper 'I'nstallation of Firestop Systems by a Specialty Firestop Contractor company that has a culture of 'Zero Tolerance' provides continuity to breached fire-resistance-rated and smoke-resistant barriers.

I
'I'nspection

Using competent, third-party independent 'I'nspection by Firestop Special Inspection Agencies with proper equipment, qualified personnel, and experience adds an integral quality-check of the firestop installation process.

M
'M'aintaining Protection

'M'aintaining Protection of existing fire-resistance-rated and smoke-resistant assemblies, including all aspects of passive fire protection and rated and non-rated assemblies, is critical to fire and life safety. These systems need regular attention to conform to the International Fire Code requirements and to ensure continued protection.





WE MAKE
PASSIVE FIRE
PROTECTION
WORK.

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